Section 5065, Pub. L. 100–418, title VI, $\S6075$, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1496, related to activities for which grants could be used.

Section 5066, Pub. L. 100–418, title VI, §6076, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1497, related to applications for grants.

SUBPART 3—GENERAL PROVISIONS

§§ 5071, 5072. Repealed. Pub. L. 103–382, title III, § 391(i), Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 4023

Section 5071, Pub. L. 100-418, title VI, $\S6081$, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1498, contained general administrative provisions.

Section 5072, Pub. L. 100-418, title VI, §6082, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1499, defined terms used in this chapter.

SUBCHAPTER II—TECHNOLOGY AND TRAINING

PART A—TRANSFER OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING SOFTWARE

§§ 5091 to 5097. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-382, title III, §391(i), Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 4023

Section 5091, Pub. L. 100-418, title VI, §6101, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1500, provided that this part could be cited as the "Training Technology Transfer Act of 1988".

Section 5092, Pub. L. 100-418, title VI, §6102, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1500; Pub. L. 101-600, §6, Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 3046, stated findings of Congress and purposes of this part.

Section 5093, Pub. L. 100-418, title VI, \$6103, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1500; Pub. L. 103-227, title II, \$236(a)(2), Mar. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 156, established an Office of Training Technology Transfer.

Section 5094, Pub. L. 100-418, title VI, §6104, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1500, related to functions of Office of Training Technology Transfer.

Section 5095, Pub. L. 100-418, title VI, §6105, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1503, contained administrative provisions

Section 5096, Pub. L. 100-418, title VI, §6106, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1503, related to coordination with Federal agencies.

Section 5097, Pub. L. 100-418, title VI, §6107, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1504, defined terms used in this part.

PART B—INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMS IN TECHNOLOGY EDUCATION

§§ 5101 to 5106. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-382, title III, §391(i), Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 4023

Section 5101, Pub. L. 100–418, title VI, §6111, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1505, stated purpose of part to assist educational agencies and institutions in developing technologically literate population through instructional programs in technology education.

Section 5102, Pub. L. 100–418, title VI, §6112, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1505, related to technology education demonstration program.

Section 5103, Pub. L. 100–418, title VI, §6113, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1507, related to applications for grants.

Section 5104, Pub. L. 100-418, title VI, §6114, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1507, related to national dissemination of information.

Section 5105, Pub. L. 100–418, title VI, §6115, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1507, authorized appropriations.

Section 5106, Pub. L. 100–418, title VI, §6116, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1507, defined "technology education".

PART C—REPLICATION OF TECHNICAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS

§ 5111. Repealed. Pub. L. 103–382, title III, § 391(i), Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 4023

Section, Pub. L. 100–418, title VI, $\S6121$, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1508, related to replication models for tech-

nical education programs designed to improve the quality of education for America's technically trained workforce

PART D—ACCESS DEMONSTRATION PROGRAMS

§§ 5121 to 5124. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-382, title III, § 391(i), Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 4023

Section 5121, Pub. L. 100–418, title VI, $\S6141$, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1513, stated purpose of this part.

Section 5122, Pub. L. 100–418, title VI, §6142, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1513; Pub. L. 101–26, §1, May 11, 1989, 103 Stat. 54, authorized grants for development of training programs for secondary school personnel.

Section 5123, Pub. L. 100–418, title VI, §6143, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1513, related to applications for grants.

Section 5124, Pub. L. 100–418, title VI, §6144, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1514; Pub. L. 103–382, title II, §261(i)(3), title III, §391(z), Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3929, 4026, defined terms used in this part.

CHAPTER 63—EISENHOWER EXCHANGE FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM

Sec. 5201. 5202.

Purposes.

Eisenhower Exchange Fellowship Program
Trust Fund.

- (a) Establishment.
- (b) Investment in interest-bearing obligations.
- (c) Sale and redemption of obligations.
- (d) Credit to fund of interest and proceeds of sale or redemption.

5203. Expenditure and audit of trust fund.

- (a) Authorization of funding.
- (b) Access to books, records, etc., by General Accounting Office.

5204. 5205.

Authorization of appropriations. Use of income on endowment.

- (a) Requirement for funding of United States fellows in emerging European democracies.
- (b) Limitation on study in United States.
- (c) Agricultural exchange program.
- (d) Participation by United States minority populations.

5206. Report to Congress.

§ 5201. Purposes

The purposes of this chapter are—

- (1) to provide a permanent endowment for the Eisenhower Exchange Fellowship Program:
- (2) to honor Dwight D. Eisenhower for his character, courage, and patriotism, and for his leadership based on moral integrity and trust;
- (3) to pay tribute to President Eisenhower's leadership in war and peace, through his diverse understanding of history, practical affairs, and the hearts of humankind;
- (4) to address America's need for the best possible higher education of its young talent for a competitive world which shares a common and endangered environment;
- (5) to advance the network of friendship and trust already established in President Eisenhower's name, so that it may continue to grow to the imminent challenges of the 21st century;
- (6) to complete Dwight David Eisenhower's crusade to liberate the people's of Europe from oppression:
- (7) to deepen and expand relationships with European nations developing democracy and self-determination; and

(8) to honor President Dwight D. Eisenhower on the occasion of the centennial of his birth through permanent endowment of an established fellowship program, the Eisenhower Exchange Fellowships, to increase educational opportunities for young leaders in preparation for and enhancement of their professional careers, and advancement of peace through international understanding.

(Pub. L. 101-454, §2, Oct. 24, 1990, 104 Stat. 1063.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original "this Act", meaning Pub. L. 101-454, Oct. 24, 1990, 104 Stat. 1063, which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note below and Tables.

SHORT TITLE

Section 1 of Pub. L. 101–454 provided that: "This Act [enacting this chapter, amending sections 4901, 4902, and 4904 of Title 22, Foreign Relations and Intercourse, and enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 4901 and 4902 of Title 22] may be cited as the 'Eisenhower Exchange Fellowship Act of 1990'."

§ 5202. Eisenhower Exchange Fellowship Program Trust Fund

(a) Establishment

There is established in the Treasury of the United States a trust fund to be known as the Eisenhower Exchange Fellowship Program Trust Fund (hereinafter in this chapter referred to as the "fund"). The fund shall consist of amounts authorized to be appropriated under section 5204 of this title.

(b) Investment in interest-bearing obligations

It shall be the duty of the Secretary of the Treasury to invest in full amounts appropriated to the fund. Such investments may be made only in interest-bearing obligations of the United States or in obligations guaranteed as to both principal and interests 1 by the United States. For such purpose, such obligations may be acquired (1) on original issue at the issue price, or (2) by purchase of outstanding obligations at the market price. The purposes for which obligations of the United States may be issued under chapter 31 of title 31, are hereby extended to authorize the issuance at par of special obligations exclusively to the fund. Such special obligations shall bear interest at a rate equal to the average rate of interest, computed as to the end of the calendar month next preceding the date of such issue borne by all marketable interest-bearing obligations of the United States then forming a part of the public debt; except that where such average rate is not a multiple of one-eighth of 1 percent, the rate of interest of such special obligations shall be the multiple of one-eighth of 1 percent next lower than such average rate. Such special obligations shall be issued only if the Secretary determines that the purchase of other interest-bearing obligations of the United States, or of obligations guaranteed as to both principal and interest by

the United States or original issue or at the market price, is not in the public interest.

(c) Sale and redemption of obligations

Any obligation acquired by the fund (except special obligations issued exclusively to the fund) may be sold by the Secretary of the Treasury at the market price, and such special obligations may be redeemed at par plus accrued interest.

(d) Credit to fund of interest and proceeds of sale or redemption

The interest on, and the proceeds from the sale or redemption of, any obligations held in the fund shall be credited to and form a part of the fund.

(Pub. L. 101-454, §3, Oct. 24, 1990, 104 Stat. 1063.)

§ 5203. Expenditure and audit of trust fund

(a) Authorization of funding

For each fiscal year, there is authorized to be appropriated from the fund to Eisenhower Exchange Fellowships, Incorporated, the interest and earnings of the fund.

(b) Access to books, records, etc., by General Accounting Office

The activities of Eisenhower Exchange Fellowships, Incorporated, may be audited by the General Accounting Office under such rules and regulations as may be prescribed by the Comptroller General of the United States. The representatives of the General Accounting Office shall have access to all books, accounts, records, reports, and files and all other papers, things, or property belonging to or in use by Eisenhower Exchange Fellowships, Incorporated, pertaining to such activities and necessary to facilitate the audit.

(Pub. L. 101–454, §4, Oct. 24, 1990, 104 Stat. 1064.) Section Referred to in Other Sections

This section is referred to in sections 5205, 5206 of this title

§ 5204. Authorization of appropriations

To provide a permanent endowment for the Eisenhower Exchange Fellowship Program, there are authorized to be appropriated to the Eisenhower Exchange Fellowships Program Trust Fund—

- (1) \$5,000,000; and
- (2) the lesser of—
 - (A) \$2.500,000, or
- (B) an amount equal to contributions to Eisenhower Exchange Fellowships, Incorporated, from private sector sources during the 4-year period beginning on October 24, 1990.

(Pub. L. 101–454, §5, Oct. 24, 1990, 104 Stat. 1064.) Section Referred to in Other Sections

This section is referred to in section 5202 of this title.

§ 5205. Use of income on endowment

(a) Requirement for funding of United States fellows in emerging European democracies

For any fiscal year, not less than 50 percent of the amounts made available to Eisenhower Ex-

¹So in original. Probably should be "interest".

change Fellowships, Incorporated, pursuant to section 5203(a) of this title shall be available only to assist United States fellows in traveling to and studying in emerging European democracies.

(b) Limitation on study in United States

For any fiscal year, not more than 50 percent of the amounts made available to Eisenhower Exchange Fellowships, Incorporated, pursuant to section 5203(a) of this title shall be available to assist foreign fellows in traveling to and studying in the United States.

(c) Agricultural exchange program

For any fiscal year, as may be determined by Eisenhower Exchange Fellowships, Incorporated, a portion of the amounts made available to Eisenhower Exchange Fellowships, Incorporated, pursuant to section 5203(a) of this title shall be used to provide fellowships for agricultural exchange programs for farmers from the United States and foreign countries.

(d) Participation by United States minority populations

In order to ensure that the United States fellows participating in programs of the Eisenhower Exchange Fellowships, Incorporated, are representative of the cultural, ethnic, and racial diversity of the American people, of the amounts made available to Eisenhower Exchange Fellowships, Incorporated, pursuant to section 5203(a) of this title which are obligated and expended for United States fellowship programs, not less than 10 percent shall be available only for participation by individuals who are representative of United States minority populations.

(Pub. L. 101–454, §6, Oct. 24, 1990, 104 Stat. 1065.)

§ 5206. Report to Congress

For any fiscal year for which Eisenhower Exchange Fellowships, Incorporated, receive funds pursuant to section 5203(a) of this title, Eisenhower Exchange Fellowships, Incorporated, shall prepare and transmit to the President and the Congress a report of its activities for such fiscal year.

(Pub. L. 101–454, §7, Oct. 24, 1990, 104 Stat. 1065.)

CHAPTER 64—EXCELLENCE IN MATHE-MATICS, SCIENCE, AND ENGINEERING EDUCATION

SUBCHAPTER I—FINDINGS AND OBJECTIVES

§ 5301. Repealed. Pub. L. 103–382, title III, § 391(*l*), Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 4023

Section, Pub. L. 101-589, title I, $\S 101$, Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 2882, stated findings of Congress and national objectives relating to mathematics, science, and engineering education.

SHORT TITLE

Section 1 of Pub. L. 101-589 provided that Pub. L. 101-589 (enacting this chapter and sections 2994 to 2994g of this title, redesignating section 2993 of this title as section 2996 of this title, amending sections 237, 240, 1201a, 1221e-1, 2983 to 2992, and 4512 of this title and sec-

tions 1869 and 1873 of Title 42, the Public Health and Welfare, and enacting provisions set out as notes under this section and sections 240 and 2982 of this title) could be cited as the "Excellence in Mathematics, Science and Engineering Education Act of 1990", prior to repeal by Pub. L. 103–382, title III, §391(*l*), Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 4023.

SUBCHAPTER II—MATHEMATICS, SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IMPROVEMENTS

PART A—INNOVATIVE TECHNOLOGIES

§ 5311. Repealed. Pub. L. 103–382, title III, § 391(*l*), Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 4023

Section, Pub. L. 101–589, title II, §221, Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 2891, related to expanding uses of innovative technologies for mathematics and science instruction.

PART B-SCIENCE-TECHNOLOGY CENTERS

§ 5321. Repealed. Pub. L. 103–382, title III, § 391(*l*), Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 4023

Section, Pub. L. 101-589, title II, §231, Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 2892, related to awards to science-technology centers.

PART C—GRANTS TO EDUCATIONAL AGENCIES FOR SYSTEMIC REFORM OF MATHEMATICS AND SCIENCE EDUCATION

§ 5331. Repealed. Pub. L. 103–382, title III, § 391(*l*), Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 4023

Section, Pub. L. 101-589, title II, §241, Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 2894, related to systemic reform of mathematics and science education.

SUBCHAPTER III—HIGHER EDUCATION

PART A—GRADUATE FELLOWSHIPS AND TRAINEESHIPS

§§ 5341 to 5343. Repealed. Pub. L. 103–382, title III, §391(*l*), Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 4023

Section 5341, Pub. L. 101-589, title III, §301, Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 2895, stated purpose of this part to avert shortage of American scientists and engineers.

Section 5342, Pub. L. 101-589, title III, §302, Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 2895, related to graduate fellowships.

Section 5343, Pub. L. 101–589, title III, \S 303, Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 2896, related to graduate traineeships.

PART B—CENTERS OF EXCELLENCE

§ 5351. Repealed. Pub. L. 103–382, title III, § 391(l), Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 4023

Section, Pub. L. 101-589, title III, §311, Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 2896, related to Centers of Excellence for Undergraduate Teaching.

SUBCHAPTER IV—WOMEN AND MINORITIES IN MATHEMATICS, SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

§§ 5361 to 5364. Repealed. Pub. L. 103–382, title III, § 391(1), Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 4023

Section 5361, Pub. L. 101-589, title IV, §401, Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 2897, stated purpose of this subchapter to increase participation of women and minorities in mathematics, science, and engineering.

Section 5362, Pub. L. 101-589, title IV, §402, Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 2897, related to Distinguished Visiting Professors.

Section 5363, Pub. L. 101–589, title IV, $\S403$, Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 2897, related to faculty awards for women and minorities.